

Calculating percentage discounts without digital technologies

Calculate the discounts offered on these toys. Do not use a calculator.

- What is 10% discount on the aeroplane?
- What is 25% discount on the elephant?
- What is 50% discount on the ball?
- What is 50% discount on the wind-up bird?
- What is 25% discount on the aeroplane?
- What will the price of the aeroplane be after a 25% discount has been subtracted?
- What will the price of the elephant be after a 50% discount has been subtracted?
- What will the price of the ball be after a 10% discount has been subtracted?
- What will the price of the wind-up bird be after a 10% discount has been subtracted?
- What will the price of the elephant be after a 25% discount has been subtracted?

Score 2 points for each correct answer! SCORE /20 0-8 10-14 16-20

Conducting chance experiments

Experiments were conducted using these spinners:

- Spinner #1 had 100 sections the pointer could point to. 24 sections were 1 and 16 sections were 2.
- Spinner #2 had 150 sections the pointer could point to. 18 sections were 8 and 60 sections were 9.

Write your answers as decimal fractions.

- With Spinner #1, what chance did 1 have?
- With Spinner #1, what chance did 2 have?
- With Spinner #2, what chance did 8 have?
- With Spinner #2, what chance did 9 have?
- With Spinner #1, what chance did either 1 or 2 have of coming up?
- With Spinner #2, what chance did either 8 or 9 have of coming up?
- If Spinner #2 had 36 sections for 50, what chance did 50 have of coming up?
- If Spinner #2 had 30 sections for 100, what chance did 100 have of coming up?
- If Spinner #2 had 90 sections of odd numbers, what chance did odd numbers have of coming up?

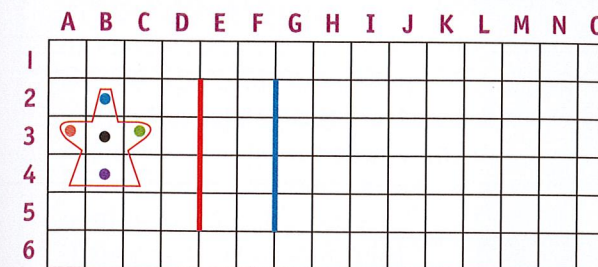


Score 2 points for each correct answer! SCORE /18 0-6 8-14 16-18

Translations, rotations and reflections

The shape on this grid can be translated and rotated over the grid.

It can also be reflected about the three coloured lines of reflection.



- If the shape is moved nine grid positions to the right and four down, what grid location would the blue circle be?
- If the shape is rotated 90° clockwise with the purple circle as the axis, what grid location would the green circle end up?
- What grid location would the black circle end up if the shape was reflected along the red line?
- What grid location would the green circle end up if the shape was reflected along the blue line?
- What grid location would the blue circle end up if the shape was reflected along the red line and then translated 3 grid positions to the right and 2 down?
- What grid location would the black circle end up if the shape was reflected along the blue line and then translated 4 grid positions to the left and 2 up?
- What grid location would the purple circle end up if the shape was moved 11 grid locations to the right and then rotated 180° clockwise around the black circle?

Score 2 points for each correct answer! SCORE /14 0-4 6-10 12-14

Use the toys in Number & Algebra to answer the following questions. Do not use a calculator.

- If one of the toys was doubled in price and after a 25% discount its new sale price became \$9, which toy was it?
- If a toy was offered at a 50% discount if four of it were purchased and the discount came to \$12, which toy was it?
- If Emilio used a \$10 note to buy four wind-up birds at a 25% discount, how much change did he get?
- If the store offered a 25% discount on one toy and a 50% discount on another toy so that the combined saving came to \$6.25, what were the two toys?

You may use a calculator to answer the following questions.

- If the number twenty had a 0.08 chance of turning up on a spinner that had 300 sections the pointer could point to, how many times would the number twenty appear on the spinner?
- On the same spinner as in the previous question, if the number thirty had a 0.15 chance of turning up, how many times did the number thirty appear on the spinner?
- On a spinner with 450 sections the pointer could point to, if the numbers seven and seventy had a combined chance of 0.32 that one of them would come up, how many times did seven appear on the spinner if it appeared one-third as many times as seventy?
- On the same spinner as in the previous question, if there were eight numbers which had a combined chance of 0.32 that one of them would come up, how many times did each number appear if they each appeared the same number of times?

Score 2 points for each correct answer! SCORE /14 0-4 6-10 12-14